

## I-PASS Implementations Lead to Significant Reductions in Costs

Adverse events are costly, and a reduction in adverse events can result in significant savings. The insurer and the hospital share a mutual financial benefit when a standardized handoff program is implemented.

## **Annual Savings of Malpractice Claims**

	Hospital
Annual Inpatient Admissions of a 450 bed hospital	20,000
Number of malpractice claims per 1,000 admissions <sup>1</sup>	0.83
Estimated number of annual claims reduced	16.6
% of claims reduced through the use of a tools such as I-PASS <sup>2</sup>	18%
Estimated number of claims reduced	3.0
Average payout per claim <sup>3</sup>	\$484,000
Annual value of malpractice claims avoided	\$1,446,192

<sup>1.</sup> Results presented at PAS in May 2017, based on initial review of 420 malpractice cases sampled from 2001 to 2011.

## **Annual Savings from Costs Avoided**

Number of Annual Avoidable Events & Costs			
Annual Inpatient Admissions of a 450 bed hospital		20,000	
Reduction of adverse events per 100 admissions <sup>1</sup>		1.5	
Annual number of adverse events prevented		300	
Annual Avoidable Costs Range	Cost Per Event	Annual Costs Avoided	
Low	\$5,000 <sup>2</sup>	\$1,500,000	
Medium	\$12,000³	\$3,600,000	
High	\$27,000³	\$8,100,000	

<sup>1.</sup> Changes in Medical Errors after Implementation of a Handoff Program. Starmer AJ, Spector ND, et al. N Engl J Med. 2014 Nov; 371:1803-1812, DOI: 10.1056/NEJMsa1405556

<sup>2.</sup> Journal of Patient Safety, March 21, 2015.

<sup>3.</sup> CRICO Stratagies 2015 Annual Benchmarking Report, average indemnity of provider - provider malpractice cases.

<sup>2.</sup> Costs of adverse events in intensive care units. Kaushal R, Bates DW, Franz C, Soukup JR, Rothschild JM. Crit Care Med.2007Nov;35(11):2479-83.PMID: 1782803.

<sup>3.</sup> American Journal of Medical Quality, p1-7, DOI:10.1177/1062860615608938